# Sébastien Destercke

**CNRS** Researcher

## Research profile

Most of my research focuses on reasoning under severe uncertainty, where by severe it is understood incomplete and imprecise information. I have in particular investigated theories using probability sets rather than single probabilities as models of such uncertainty. My work is shared between theoretical issues and more applied considerations.

## Education

- 2017 Habilitation from Université de Technologie de Compiègne (UTC)
- Title Musings on imprecision in uncertainty
- 2005-2008 **PhD** in Computer Science at Université Paul-Sabatier, Toulouse. Prepared at Toulouse Institute of Computer Science Research, under the supervision of Didier Dubois and funded by the French Institute for Radiological Protection and Nuclear Safety.
  - Title Uncertainty representation and combination: new results with application to nuclear safety issues
- 1998-2004 **Engineering degree (Msc level) in computer science**, Polytechnic faculty of Mons (selective faculty with entry exam), Belgium

## Employment

- 11/11 Now **CNRS (main French research institute) researcher** in the joint research unit Heudiasyc (Université de Technologie de Compiègne), recognized as a laboratory of excellence by the French government.
- 02/09 11/11 **Research engineer** at the French agronomical research institute for developing countries, within the joint research unit IATE working on agropolymers and emerging technologies, Montpellier, France.
- 09/08 02/09 **Teaching and research assistant** in the mathematics and computer science department, Université Toulouse le mirail, France

Research management and responsibilities

## **Projects**

As principal investigator (5)

## PreServe

- Details 4 years (2019-2023), PI, ANR JCJC national grant (~270K Euros)
- Topic Preference learning under severe uncertainty
- Partners Heudiasyc/CNRS (France), LIP6 (France), Paderborn University (Germany) PULP
- Details 1 years (2018), PI, CNRS PEPS project (~16K Euros)
- Topic ExPlanation, Uncertainty and Learning for Preferences
- Partners Heudiasyc/CNRS (France), LIP6 (France), LGI (France) UML-NET
- Details 3 years (2015-2018), PI, ANR national grant (~50K Euros)

Topic Network on uncertainty in Machine Learning

Partners Heudiasyc/CNRS (France), EDyP/CNRS (France), Oviedo University (Spain), Paderborn University (Germany), Belfast university (Ireland), IDSIA research center (switzerland)

ORUs

- Details 1 years (2013-2014), PI, Labex Grant (~8K Euros)
- Topic Optimisation under uncertainty of complex system reliability
- Partners Heudiasyc/CNRS (France)

#### EVEREST

- Details 3 years (2013-2016), member then **PI**, ANR grant ( $\sim$  200K Euros)
- Topic Learning High Level Representations of Large Sparse Tensors
- Partners Heudiasyc/CNRS (France) & Xerox Research Center Europe (France).

### As member (3)

#### KIVA

- Details 4 years (2013-2017), task leader on gesture recognition, Picardie Region Industrilab project Topic Gesture training in 3D virtual environment
- Partners Montupet (France), Heudiasyc/CNRS (France), Reviatech (France)

#### RECIF

- Details 3 years (2014-2017), task leader on expert elicitation, ANR national grant (~150K Euros)
- Topic Uncertainty modelling by belief functions for railway systems reliability assessment
- Partners Heudiasyc/CNRS (France), LAMIH (France), CRAN (France) ECOBIOCAP
- Details 4 years (2011-2015), member, FP7 European grant (~ 4M Euros)
- Topic Ecoefficient Biodegradable Composite Advanced Packagings
- Partners IVV (Germany), UCC (Ireland), SIK (Sweden), NBM (Spain), CSIC (Spain), INRA (France), FUERST-PLAST (France), FEDOU (France), ALTERBIO (France), UMINHO (Portugal), IBET (Portugal), UNIROMA (Italy), NOVAMONT (Italy), UNIBO (Italy), CBHU (Hungary)

#### Involvement in scientific societies

- SIPTA At-large member of the International Society for Imprecise Probabilities: Theories and Applications (≃ 100 members). Main society for promoting imprecise probabilistic approaches. Previously Web editor (2011-2013,2015-2017), Secretary (2013-2015) and President (2017-2019).
- BFAS Member (2019-2023), then secretary (2010-2017) of the International Belief function association ( $\simeq 100$  members). Main society for promoting belief functions.
- GDR IA Steering committee member of the National Artificial Intelligence CNRS workgroup ( $\simeq 500$  members). In charge of relation with other workgroups.

#### Main commissions of trust

- 2013 and 2015 Steering committee member of the International Symposium on Imprecise Probability Theories and Applications (ISIPTA) ( $\simeq 60$  participants), in 2013 (Compiègne) and 2015 (Lugano). This is the main conference on imprecise probabilistic approaches.
  - 2014-Now Associate editor of International Journal of Approximate Reasoning (IF:1.729), the main journal for imprecise probabilistic related papers
  - 2016-Now Associate Editor of Artificial Intelligence Review (IF:3.814), a general journal focusing on artificial intelligence surveys

- 2010-Now **Program committee** of major and selective conferences about artificial intelligence, machine learning and uncertainty reasoning (as selective as top journals), such as
  - International Conference on Artificial Intelligence and Statistics AISTATS (since 2019,  $\simeq 30\%$  accep.)
  - AAAI Conference on Artificial Intelligence AAAI (since 2018,  $\simeq 24\%$  accept.)
  - Conference on Neural Information Processing Systems NIPS (Since 2018,  $\simeq 24\%$  accept.)
  - International Conference on Machine Learning ICML (since 2018,  $\simeq 25\%$  accept.).
  - European Conference on Artificial Intelligence ECAI (Since 2014,  $\simeq 25\%$  accept.).
  - International Joint Conference on Artificial Intelligence IJCAI (SPC since 2017,  $\simeq 25\%$  accept.).
  - Uncertainty in Artificial Intelligence UAI (since 2010,  $\simeq 25\%$  accept.),
  - European Conference on Symbolic and Quantitive Approaches to Reasoning with Uncertainty-ECSQARU (Since 2011,  $\simeq 50\%$  accept.),

#### Program committee of conferences having a strong focus on uncertainty theories such as

- Soft Methods in Probabilities and Statistics SMPS (2012 2018 2020)
- International Conference on Belief Functions BELIEF (since 2012)
- International Symposium on Imprecise Probabilities: Theories and Applications ISIPTA (since 2009)
- Information Processing and Management of Uncertainty IPMU (since 2014)
- IEEE International Conference on Fuzzy Systems FUZZ'IEEE (since 2014)
- Thesis juries Participation to 16 thesis jury committees:
  - 11 as external examiner (1 outside of France)
  - 5 as thesis reviewer (2 outside of France)

Expertise For French (ANR, RNTI), Swiss (SNF) and Dutch (NWO) national research agencies.

Recruitment Member of 5 maître de conférence selection committees

## Teaching, formation and dissemination

#### Awards

- 2019 Best poster at the ISIPTA 2019 conference, for "A Unifying Frame for Neighbourhood and Distortion Models" with I. Montes and E. Miranda
- 2016 Best paper at the BELIEF 2016 conference, for " Idempotent Conjunctive Combination of Belief Functions by Distance Minimization" with J. Klein and O. Colot
- 2016 Best paper at the SMPS 2016 conference, for "Technical Gestures Recognition by Set-Valued Hidden Markov Models with Prior Knowledge" with Y. Soullard and A. Antonucci
- 2009 **Best Ph.D.** (gold prize) awarded by SIPTA, the international scientific society for imprecise probabilities (around 100 members). Highest PhD award in imprecise probabilities, about 5 candidates/year.
- 2008 Best paper award,  $\lambda \mu$  conference, category "new industrial challenges", for "Evaluation, analyse et synthèse de sources multiples d'information appliquées à des codes de calculs nucléaires" with E. Chojnacki

#### Visiting grants

- 2014 Grey College Fellow from Durham University, England. 3 months
- 2012 Excellency grant from Oviedo University, Spain. 3 months
- 2007 Young researcher grant from Paul-Sabatier to visit Ghent University. 3 months
- Others **Short invited** stays (1 week each time) at Oviedo University and Paderborn University Invited talks and seminars
  - 2019 **Plenary lecturer** at the 5<sup>th</sup> BFAS School (Sienna, Italy): "Belief functions and boolean inference: basics, computational challenges and applications"

- 2018 **Plenary lecturer** at the 4<sup>th</sup> European Summer School on Fuzzy Logic and Applications (Bari, Italy), a **major school on fuzzy/possibilistic approaches**: "Uncertainty modelling and processing with possibility theory" and "Elements of statistical learning with possibility theory"
- 2018 **Plenary lecturer** at the 8<sup>th</sup> SIPTA School on Imprecise Probabilities (Oviedo, Spain), the main summer school on imprecise probability theory: "Belief functions"
- 2018 **Invited tutorial lecturer** at the 10<sup>th</sup> JFMS (Bordeaux, France): "Decision making under uncertainty"
- 2017 **Plenary lecturer** at the ETICS 2017 School (Porquerolles, France): "Imprecise probabilities: why, when, how?"
- 2017 **Plenary lecturer** at the 4<sup>th</sup> BFAS School (Xi'an, China), a particular IP approach : "Belief functions and uncertainty theories"
- 2017 **Plenary lecturer** at the 23<sup>th</sup> FJOH Summer School (Karlsruhe, Germany): "Epistemic uncertainty propagation in risk/reliability analyses"
- 2015 **Plenary lecturer** at the 3<sup>*rd*</sup> BFAS School, the **main school on belief function theory** (Cucq, France): "On conflict and information fusion"
- 2013 **Invited tutorial lecturer** at the 12<sup>th</sup> ECSQARU conference (Utrecht, Netherlands): "Uncertainty theories: an introduction"
- 2012 **Invited tutorial lecturer** at the  $6^{th}$  SUM conference (Marburg, Germany): "Some of the things you wanted to know about uncertainty (and were too busy to ask)"
- Local seminars 15 external invited seminars, 5 outside of France

#### Supervision of Graduate Students and post-doctoral fellows

- Master 12 master students on average at 50% supervision, 1 in progress
  - PhD 6 co-supervised, 1 fully supervised. 4 defended:
    - Nicolas Sutton Charani, now lecturer in école des Mines d'Ales,
    - Vu-Linh Nguyen, now post-doctoral student at Paderborn University
    - Gen Yang, now data scientist at Kpler company
    - Lanting Yu
- Post-doctoral 4 at 100 % supervision, 1 at 50%, 1 in progress

## Involvement in software development

- FisPro Open source fuzzy inference system mainly developped by INRA and IRSTEA.
- SUNSET IRSN software for uncertainty analysis and propagation
- Classifip Open source Python library for machine learning with imprecise probabilities
- AgrUm Open source library developed at Paris UPMC for manipulating graphical models
- (a)web INRA Platform retrieving experimental data from electronic document

## Publication record summary (see complete list for details)

#### **Global summary**

- Number of citations: 1393 (source: google scholar) ranked third with keyword "imprecise probability"
- h-index: 20 (source: google scholar)
- Total number of publications: 8 edited journal issues and books, 3 book chapters, 48 journal papers, 64 international peer-reviewed conferences